

PNA Question	Response	2002						2004					
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
DEMOGRAPHICS													
Are you:	Male	50.0	7	76.9	10	63.0	17	28.6	4	57.1	8	42.9	12
	Female	50.0	7	23.1	3	37.0	10	71.4	10	42.9	6	57.1	16
How old are you?	10 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	21.4	3	0.0	0	11.1	3	35.7	5	0.0	0	17.9	5
	14	78.6	11	0.0	0	40.7	11	64.3	9	0.0	0	32.1	9
	15	0.0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2	0.0	0	35.7	5	17.9	5
	16	0.0	0	84.6	11	40.7	11	0.0	0	64.3	9	32.1	9
	17	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	18	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	19 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
What grade are you in?	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	8	100.0	14	0.0	0	51.9	14	100.0	14	0.0	0	50.0	14
	9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10	0.0	0	100.0	13	48.1	13	0.0	0	100.0	14	50.0	14
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Please choose the ONE answer that BEST describes what you consider yourself to be.	White, not of Hispanic origin	100.0	14	100.0	13	100.0	27	100.0	14	100.0	14	100.0	28
	Black, or African American	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	American Indian/Native American, Eskimo, or Aleut	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Asian	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Pacific Islander												
	Other	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?	Completed grade school or less	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Some high school	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	21.4	3	10.7	3
	Completed high school	30.8	4	38.5	5	34.6	9	28.6	4	28.6	4	28.6	8
	Some college	15.4	2	15.4	2	15.4	4	7.1	1	7.1	1	7.1	2
	Completed college	53.8	7	46.2	6	50.0	13	57.1	8	35.7	5	46.4	13
	Graduate or professional school after college	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Don't know	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	7.1	1	7.1	2
	Does not apply	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002						2004					
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you?	Mother	100.0	14	100.0	13	100.0	27	85.7	12	92.9	13	89.3	25
	Stepmother	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Foster mother	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Grandmother	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	3.6	1
	Aunt	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Father	78.6	11	76.9	10	77.8	21	64.3	9	71.4	10	67.9	19
	Stepfather	14.3	2	7.7	1	11.1	3	7.1	1	7.1	1	7.1	2
	Foster father	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Grandfather	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	3.6	1
	Uncle	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	3.6	1
	Other Adults	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Brother(s)	50.0	7	46.2	6	48.1	13	57.1	8	35.7	5	46.4	13
	Stepbrother(s)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Sister(s)	57.1	8	46.2	6	51.9	14	35.7	5	28.6	4	32.1	9
	Stepsister(s)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Other children	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	3.6	1
How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?	0	21.4	3	53.8	7	37.0	10	28.6	4	28.6	4	28.6	8
	1	21.4	3	15.4	2	18.5	5	21.4	3	21.4	3	21.4	6
	2	14.3	2	7.7	1	11.1	3	28.6	4	14.3	2	21.4	6
	3	14.3	2	15.4	2	14.8	4	7.1	1	21.4	3	14.3	4
	4	7.1	1	0.0	0	3.7	1	7.1	1	7.1	1	7.1	2
	5	14.3	2	7.7	1	11.1	3	7.1	1	7.1	1	7.1	2
	6 or more	7.1	1	0.0	0	3.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?	0	50.0	7	46.2	6	48.1	13	42.9	6	42.9	6	42.9	12
	1	35.7	5	38.5	5	37.0	10	35.7	5	21.4	3	28.6	8
	2	7.1	1	7.7	1	7.4	2	7.1	1	21.4	3	14.3	4
	3	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	14.3	2	7.1	1	10.7	3
	4	7.1	1	0.0	0	3.7	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	3.6	1
	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
COMMUNITY: Low neighborhood Attachment													
I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	NO!	53.8	7	38.5	5	46.2	12	46.2	6	35.7	5	40.7	11
	no	30.8	4	38.5	5	34.6	9	46.2	6	35.7	5	40.7	11
	yes	15.4	2	15.4	2	15.4	4	0.0	0	14.3	2	7.4	2
	YES!	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.8	1	7.7	1	14.3	2	11.1	3
I like my neighborhood.	NO!	7.7	1	15.4	2	11.5	3	0.0	0	7.1	1	3.7	1
	no	23.1	3	15.4	2	19.2	5	0.0	0	14.3	2	7.4	2
	yes	30.8	4	23.1	3	26.9	7	61.5	8	50.0	7	55.6	15
	YES!	38.5	5	46.2	6	42.3	11	38.5	5	28.6	4	33.3	9
If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	NO!	7.7	1	15.4	2	11.5	3	0.0	0	7.1	1	3.7	1
	no	23.1	3	7.7	1	15.4	4	0.0	0	21.4	3	11.1	3
	yes	23.1	3	23.1	3	23.1	6	23.1	3	42.9	6	33.3	9
	YES!	46.2	6	53.8	7	50.0	13	76.9	10	28.6	4	51.9	14

PNA Question	Response	2002						2004					
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Community Disorganization													
How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood:													
crime and/or drug selling.	NO!	92.9	13	69.2	9	81.5	22	76.9	10	78.6	11	77.8	21
	no	7.1	1	23.1	3	14.8	4	23.1	3	21.4	3	22.2	6
	yes	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
fights.	NO!	64.3	9	46.2	6	55.6	15	38.5	5	35.7	5	37.0	10
	no	28.6	4	38.5	5	33.3	9	38.5	5	42.9	6	40.7	11
	yes	7.1	1	15.4	2	11.1	3	23.1	3	21.4	3	22.2	6
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
lots of empty or abandoned buildings.	NO!	64.3	9	76.9	10	70.4	19	38.5	5	35.7	5	37.0	10
	no	35.7	5	15.4	2	25.9	7	61.5	8	50.0	7	55.6	15
	yes	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0.0	0	14.3	2	7.4	2
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
lots of graffiti.	NO!	92.9	13	61.5	8	77.8	21	76.9	10	50.0	7	63.0	17
	no	7.1	1	23.1	3	14.8	4	23.1	3	50.0	7	37.0	10
	yes	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	YES!	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.8	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	3.7	1
	no	7.7	1	15.4	2	11.5	3	0.0	0	7.1	1	3.7	1
	yes	53.8	7	30.8	4	42.3	11	69.2	9	50.0	7	59.3	16
	YES!	38.5	5	46.2	6	42.3	11	30.8	4	35.7	5	33.3	9

PNA Question	Response	2002						2004					
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Transitions and Mobility													
Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	No	78.6	11	76.9	10	77.8	21	76.9	10	71.4	10	74.1	20
	Yes	21.4	3	23.1	3	22.2	6	23.1	3	28.6	4	25.9	7
How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Never	42.9	6	38.5	5	40.7	11	23.1	3	42.9	6	33.3	9
	1 or 2 times	35.7	5	46.2	6	40.7	11	38.5	5	21.4	3	29.6	8
	3 or 4 times	14.3	2	7.7	1	11.1	3	23.1	3	21.4	3	22.2	6
	5 or 6 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.4	2	14.3	2	14.8	4
	7 or more times	7.1	1	7.7	1	7.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	No	92.9	13	84.6	11	88.9	24	85.7	12	78.6	11	82.1	23
	Yes	7.1	1	15.4	2	11.1	3	14.3	2	21.4	3	17.9	5
How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	Never	71.4	10	61.5	8	66.7	18	42.9	6	28.6	4	35.7	10
	1 or 2 times	21.4	3	23.1	3	22.2	6	28.6	4	50.0	7	39.3	11
	3 or 4 times	7.1	1	15.4	2	11.1	3	7.1	1	14.3	2	10.7	3
	5 or 6 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	7.1	1	10.7	3
	7 or more times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	3.6	1

PNA Question	Response	2002						2004					
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use													
How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age:													
to use marijuana.	Very Wrong	78.6	11	66.7	8	73.1	19	85.7	12	71.4	10	78.6	22
	Wrong	14.3	2	33.3	4	23.1	6	14.3	2	28.6	4	21.4	6
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Not Wrong at All	7.1	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
to drink alcohol.	Very Wrong	28.6	4	0.0	0	14.8	4	38.5	5	14.3	2	25.9	7
	Wrong	42.9	6	15.4	2	29.6	8	23.1	3	7.1	1	14.8	4
	A Little Bit Wrong	21.4	3	53.8	7	37.0	10	38.5	5	57.1	8	48.1	13
	Not Wrong at All	7.1	1	30.8	4	18.5	5	0.0	0	21.4	3	11.1	3
to smoke cigarettes.	Very Wrong	42.9	6	7.7	1	25.9	7	53.8	7	28.6	4	40.7	11
	Wrong	50.0	7	15.4	2	33.3	9	30.8	4	14.3	2	22.2	6
	A Little Bit Wrong	7.1	1	53.8	7	29.6	8	15.4	2	50.0	7	33.3	9
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	23.1	3	11.1	3	0.0	0	7.1	1	3.7	1
If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	28.6	4	46.2	6	37.0	10	7.7	1	7.1	1	7.4	2
	no	57.1	8	30.8	4	44.4	12	53.8	7	42.9	6	48.1	13
	yes	14.3	2	15.4	2	14.8	4	38.5	5	42.9	6	40.7	11
	YES!	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	3.7	1
If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	7.1	1	30.8	4	18.5	5	7.7	1	28.6	4	18.5	5
	no	50.0	7	53.8	7	51.9	14	30.8	4	35.7	5	33.3	9
	yes	35.7	5	15.4	2	25.9	7	38.5	5	21.4	3	29.6	8
	YES!	7.1	1	0.0	0	3.7	1	23.1	3	14.3	2	18.5	5
If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	14.3	2	38.5	5	25.9	7	7.1	1	21.4	3	14.3	4
	no	42.9	6	30.8	4	37.0	10	42.9	6	35.7	5	39.3	11
	yes	35.7	5	15.4	2	25.9	7	35.7	5	35.7	5	35.7	10
	YES!	7.1	1	15.4	2	11.1	3	14.3	2	7.1	1	10.7	3

PNA Question	Response	2002						2004					
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Drugs													
If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	7.1	1	7.7	1	7.4	2	7.7	1	7.1	1	7.4	2
	Sort of hard	28.6	4	15.4	2	22.2	6	30.8	4	0.0	0	14.8	4
	Sort of easy	50.0	7	30.8	4	40.7	11	38.5	5	42.9	6	40.7	11
	Very easy	14.3	2	46.2	6	29.6	8	23.1	3	50.0	7	37.0	10
If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	7.7	1	7.7	1	7.7	2	7.7	1	7.1	1	7.4	2
	Sort of hard	7.7	1	15.4	2	11.5	3	15.4	2	0.0	0	7.4	2
	Sort of easy	69.2	9	23.1	3	46.2	12	46.2	6	14.3	2	29.6	8
	Very easy	15.4	2	53.8	7	34.6	9	30.8	4	78.6	11	55.6	15
If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	64.3	9	30.8	4	48.1	13	84.6	11	42.9	6	63.0	17
	Sort of hard	28.6	4	38.5	5	33.3	9	15.4	2	50.0	7	33.3	9
	Sort of easy	0.0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2	0.0	0	7.1	1	3.7	1
	Very easy	7.1	1	15.4	2	11.1	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	85.7	12	46.2	6	66.7	18	92.3	12	57.1	8	74.1	20
	Sort of hard	14.3	2	23.1	3	18.5	5	7.7	1	42.9	6	25.9	7
	Sort of easy	0.0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Very easy	0.0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Handguns													
If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very hard	35.7	5	30.8	4	33.3	9	30.8	4	28.6	4	29.6	8
	Sort of hard	7.1	1	15.4	2	11.1	3	7.7	1	7.1	1	7.4	2
	Sort of easy	42.9	6	15.4	2	29.6	8	38.5	5	14.3	2	25.9	7
	Very easy	14.3	2	38.5	5	25.9	7	23.1	3	50.0	7	37.0	10

PNA Question	Response	2002						2004					
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement													
There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	NO!	46.2	6	15.4	2	30.8	8	0.0	0	14.3	2	7.4	2
	no	23.1	3	23.1	3	23.1	6	30.8	4	35.7	5	33.3	9
	yes	23.1	3	38.5	5	30.8	8	61.5	8	35.7	5	48.1	13
	YES!	7.7	1	23.1	3	15.4	4	7.7	1	14.3	2	11.1	3
Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?													
sports teams.	No	0.0	0	23.1	3	11.1	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Yes	100.0	14	76.9	10	88.9	24	100.0	12	100.0	14	100.0	26
scouting.	No	38.5	5	46.2	6	42.3	11	58.3	7	42.9	6	50.0	13
	Yes	61.5	8	53.8	7	57.7	15	41.7	5	57.1	8	50.0	13
boys and girls clubs.	No	75.0	9	69.2	9	72.0	18	61.5	8	57.1	8	59.3	16
	Yes	25.0	3	30.8	4	28.0	7	38.5	5	42.9	6	40.7	11
4-H clubs.	No	0.0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2	8.3	1	7.1	1	7.7	2
	Yes	100.0	14	84.6	11	92.6	25	91.7	11	92.9	13	92.3	24
service clubs.	No	100.0	12	46.2	6	72.0	18	76.9	10	64.3	9	70.4	19
	Yes	0.0	0	53.8	7	28.0	7	23.1	3	35.7	5	29.6	8
COMMUNITY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement													
My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!	38.5	5	30.8	4	34.6	9	8.3	1	28.6	4	19.2	5
	no	15.4	2	30.8	4	23.1	6	41.7	5	28.6	4	34.6	9
	yes	46.2	6	30.8	4	38.5	10	41.7	5	28.6	4	34.6	9
	YES!	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.8	1	8.3	1	14.3	2	11.5	3
There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	NO!	15.4	2	7.7	1	11.5	3	0.0	0	7.1	1	3.7	1
	no	15.4	2	23.1	3	19.2	5	15.4	2	14.3	2	14.8	4
	yes	53.8	7	30.8	4	42.3	11	76.9	10	64.3	9	70.4	19
	YES!	15.4	2	38.5	5	26.9	7	7.7	1	14.3	2	11.1	3
There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	NO!	7.7	1	23.1	3	15.4	4	0.0	0	7.1	1	3.7	1
	no	46.2	6	15.4	2	30.8	8	23.1	3	7.1	1	14.8	4
	yes	30.8	4	30.8	4	30.8	8	69.2	9	71.4	10	70.4	19
	YES!	15.4	2	30.8	4	23.1	6	7.7	1	14.3	2	11.1	3

PNA Question	Response	2002						2004					
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Poor Family Management													
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO!	0.0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2	0.0	0	14.3	2	7.4	2
	no	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	15.4	2	28.6	4	22.2	6
	yes	28.6	4	46.2	6	37.0	10	38.5	5	35.7	5	37.0	10
	YES!	71.4	10	30.8	4	51.9	14	46.2	6	21.4	3	33.3	9
Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO!	0.0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	7.1	1	7.7	1	7.4	2	7.7	1	42.9	6	25.9	7
	yes	35.7	5	23.1	3	29.6	8	61.5	8	35.7	5	48.1	13
	YES!	57.1	8	53.8	7	55.6	15	30.8	4	21.4	3	25.9	7
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!	0.0	0	16.7	2	7.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	0.0	0	25.0	3	11.5	3	8.3	1	35.7	5	23.1	6
	yes	64.3	9	41.7	5	53.8	14	75.0	9	42.9	6	57.7	15
	YES!	35.7	5	16.7	2	26.9	7	16.7	2	21.4	3	19.2	5
The rules in my family are clear.	NO!	0.0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	7.1	1	15.4	2	11.1	3	15.4	2	23.1	3	19.2	5
	yes	50.0	7	23.1	3	37.0	10	61.5	8	61.5	8	61.5	16
	YES!	42.9	6	46.2	6	44.4	12	23.1	3	15.4	2	19.2	5
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!	0.0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	7.1	1	23.1	3	14.8	4	0.0	0	28.6	4	14.8	4
	yes	50.0	7	23.1	3	37.0	10	53.8	7	50.0	7	51.9	14
	YES!	42.9	6	38.5	5	40.7	11	46.2	6	21.4	3	33.3	9
If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	7.1	1	30.8	4	18.5	5	0.0	0	14.3	2	7.4	2
	no	78.6	11	38.5	5	59.3	16	38.5	5	42.9	6	40.7	11
	yes	7.1	1	23.1	3	14.8	4	53.8	7	42.9	6	48.1	13
	YES!	7.1	1	7.7	1	7.4	2	7.7	1	0.0	0	3.7	1
If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	0.0	0	8.3	1	3.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	7.1	1	16.7	2	11.5	3	7.7	1	14.3	2	11.1	3
	yes	28.6	4	33.3	4	30.8	8	53.8	7	42.9	6	48.1	13
	YES!	64.3	9	41.7	5	53.8	14	38.5	5	42.9	6	40.7	11
If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	7.1	1	23.1	3	14.8	4	0.0	0	7.1	1	3.7	1
	no	0.0	0	30.8	4	14.8	4	7.7	1	28.6	4	18.5	5
	yes	42.9	6	15.4	2	29.6	8	38.5	5	28.6	4	33.3	9
	YES!	50.0	7	30.8	4	40.7	11	53.8	7	35.7	5	44.4	12

PNA Question	Response	2002						2004					
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Family Conflict													
People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	NO!	21.4	3	38.5	5	29.6	8	15.4	2	7.1	1	11.1	3
	no	50.0	7	23.1	3	37.0	10	38.5	5	71.4	10	55.6	15
	yes	21.4	3	38.5	5	29.6	8	38.5	5	21.4	3	29.6	8
	YES!	7.1	1	0.0	0	3.7	1	7.7	1	0.0	0	3.7	1
People in my family have serious arguments.	NO!	28.6	4	30.8	4	29.6	8	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	57.1	8	53.8	7	55.6	15	69.2	9	64.3	9	66.7	18
	yes	14.3	2	15.4	2	14.8	4	15.4	2	35.7	5	25.9	7
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.4	2	0.0	0	7.4	2
We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	NO!	28.6	4	38.5	5	33.3	9	8.3	1	0.0	0	3.8	1
	no	50.0	7	46.2	6	48.1	13	50.0	6	42.9	6	46.2	12
	yes	21.4	3	15.4	2	18.5	5	41.7	5	50.0	7	46.2	12
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	3.8	1
FAMILY: Family History of Antisocial Behavior													
Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	No	85.7	12	61.5	8	74.1	20	53.8	7	42.9	6	48.1	13
	Yes	14.3	2	38.5	5	25.9	7	46.2	6	57.1	8	51.9	14
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	No	28.6	4	41.7	5	34.6	9	25.0	3	8.3	1	16.7	4
	Yes	71.4	10	50.0	6	61.5	16	75.0	9	91.7	11	83.3	20
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	8.3	1	3.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
smoked marijuana?	No	85.7	12	69.2	9	77.8	21	92.3	12	57.1	8	74.1	20
	Yes	14.3	2	15.4	2	14.8	4	7.7	1	42.9	6	25.9	7
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
smoked cigarettes?	No	50.0	7	61.5	8	55.6	15	30.8	4	21.4	3	25.9	7
	Yes	50.0	7	30.8	4	40.7	11	69.2	9	78.6	11	74.1	20
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
taken a handgun to school?	No	100.0	14	76.9	10	88.9	24	100.0	13	100.0	14	100.0	27
	Yes	0.0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
been suspended or expelled from school?	No	85.7	12	84.6	11	85.2	23	76.9	10	64.3	9	70.4	19
	Yes	14.3	2	7.7	1	11.1	3	23.1	3	28.6	4	25.9	7
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	3.7	1

PNA Question		Response		2002						2004					
				Grade 8		Grade 10		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total	
				%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
About how many adults have you know personally who in the past year have:															
used marijuana, crack cocaine, or other drugs?	0	78.6	11	61.5	8	70.4	19	84.6	11	35.7	5	59.3	16		
	1	7.1	1	15.4	2	11.1	3	7.7	1	14.3	2	11.1	3		
	2	7.1	1	7.7	1	7.4	2	0.0	0	14.3	2	7.4	2		
	3 to 4	7.1	1	7.7	1	7.4	2	7.7	1	21.4	3	14.8	4		
	5 or more	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0.0	0	14.3	2	7.4	2		
sold or dealt drugs?	0	78.6	11	69.2	9	74.1	20	91.7	11	50.0	7	69.2	18		
	1	14.3	2	23.1	3	18.5	5	8.3	1	7.1	1	7.7	2		
	2	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0.0	0	21.4	3	11.5	3		
	3 to 4	7.1	1	0.0	0	3.7	1	0.0	0	21.4	3	11.5	3		
	5 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
done other things that could get them in trouble with the police like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?	0	92.9	13	61.5	8	77.8	21	92.3	12	64.3	9	77.8	21		
	1	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	7.7	1	14.3	2	11.1	3		
	2	7.1	1	15.4	2	11.1	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	3 to 4	0.0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	5 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	21.4	3	11.1	3		
gotten drunk or high?	0	14.3	2	15.4	2	14.8	4	53.8	7	14.3	2	33.3	9		
	1	0.0	0	38.5	5	18.5	5	7.7	1	7.1	1	7.4	2		
	2	7.1	1	7.7	1	7.4	2	7.7	1	7.1	1	7.4	2		
	3 to 4	14.3	2	7.7	1	11.1	3	0.0	0	7.1	1	3.7	1		
	5 or more	64.3	9	30.8	4	48.1	13	30.8	4	64.3	9	48.1	13		
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use															
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:															
drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very wrong	71.4	10	38.5	5	55.6	15	75.0	9	23.1	3	48.0	12		
	Wrong	28.6	4	15.4	2	22.2	6	8.3	1	46.2	6	28.0	7		
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	30.8	4	14.8	4	8.3	1	30.8	4	20.0	5		
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.0	1		
smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong	85.7	12	61.5	8	74.1	20	76.9	10	35.7	5	55.6	15		
	Wrong	14.3	2	15.4	2	14.8	4	15.4	2	35.7	5	25.9	7		
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	7.7	1	28.6	4	18.5	5		
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
smoke marijuana?	Very wrong	92.9	13	92.3	12	92.6	25	100.0	13	92.9	13	96.3	26		
	Wrong	7.1	1	0.0	0	3.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	3.7	1		

PNA Question	Response	2002						2004					
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior													
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very wrong	85.7	12	84.6	11	85.2	23	84.6	11	85.7	12	85.2	23
	Wrong	14.3	2	7.7	1	11.1	3	7.7	1	7.1	1	7.4	2
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	7.7	1	7.1	1	7.4	2
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
draw graffiti, or write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very wrong	92.9	13	76.9	10	85.2	23	84.6	11	64.3	9	74.1	20
	Wrong	7.1	1	15.4	2	11.1	3	7.7	1	28.6	4	18.5	5
	A little bit wrong	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	7.7	1	7.1	1	7.4	2
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong	35.7	5	46.2	6	40.7	11	38.5	5	21.4	3	29.6	8
	Wrong	50.0	7	46.2	6	48.1	13	46.2	6	50.0	7	48.1	13
	A little bit wrong	14.3	2	0.0	0	7.4	2	15.4	2	28.6	4	22.2	6
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
FAMILY: Attachment													
Do you feel very close to your mother?	NO!	0.0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	21.4	3	15.4	2	18.5	5	23.1	3	57.1	8	40.7	11
	yes	57.1	8	38.5	5	48.1	13	53.8	7	28.6	4	40.7	11
	YES!	21.4	3	30.8	4	25.9	7	23.1	3	14.3	2	18.5	5
Do you share your thoughts and feeling with your mother?	NO!	14.3	2	15.4	2	14.8	4	7.7	1	7.1	1	7.4	2
	no	42.9	6	23.1	3	33.3	9	30.8	4	42.9	6	37.0	10
	yes	21.4	3	38.5	5	29.6	8	38.5	5	42.9	6	40.7	11
	YES!	21.4	3	23.1	3	22.2	6	23.1	3	7.1	1	14.8	4
Do you feel very close to your father?	NO!	7.1	1	15.4	2	11.1	3	7.7	1	14.3	2	11.1	3
	no	21.4	3	7.7	1	14.8	4	15.4	2	28.6	4	22.2	6
	yes	42.9	6	53.8	7	48.1	13	61.5	8	21.4	3	40.7	11
	YES!	28.6	4	23.1	3	25.9	7	15.4	2	35.7	5	25.9	7
Do you share your thoughts and feeling with your father?	NO!	28.6	4	23.1	3	25.9	7	7.7	1	14.3	2	11.1	3
	no	35.7	5	15.4	2	25.9	7	38.5	5	28.6	4	33.3	9
	yes	28.6	4	38.5	5	33.3	9	46.2	6	35.7	5	40.7	11
	YES!	7.1	1	23.1	3	14.8	4	7.7	1	21.4	3	14.8	4

PNA Question	Response	2002						2004					
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement													
My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	NO!	7.1	1	23.1	3	14.8	4	7.7	1	7.1	1	7.4	2
	no	42.9	6	7.7	1	25.9	7	0.0	0	28.6	4	14.8	4
	yes	42.9	6	46.2	6	44.4	12	76.9	10	57.1	8	66.7	18
	YES!	7.1	1	23.1	3	14.8	4	15.4	2	7.1	1	11.1	3
My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	NO!	7.1	1	15.4	2	11.1	3	7.7	1	21.4	3	14.8	4
	no	35.7	5	15.4	2	25.9	7	53.8	7	21.4	3	37.0	10
	yes	42.9	6	46.2	6	44.4	12	23.1	3	50.0	7	37.0	10
	YES!	14.3	2	23.1	3	18.5	5	15.4	2	7.1	1	11.1	3
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	NO!	7.1	1	15.4	2	11.1	3	0.0	0	14.3	2	7.4	2
	no	0.0	0	23.1	3	11.1	3	7.7	1	50.0	7	29.6	8
	yes	71.4	10	38.5	5	55.6	15	69.2	9	14.3	2	40.7	11
	YES!	21.4	3	23.1	3	22.2	6	23.1	3	21.4	3	22.2	6
FAMILY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement													
My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	Never or almost never	0.0	0	23.1	3	11.1	3	7.1	1	7.1	1	7.1	2
	Sometimes	42.9	6	23.1	3	33.3	9	21.4	3	35.7	5	28.6	8
	Often	14.3	2	23.1	3	18.5	5	42.9	6	50.0	7	46.4	13
	All the time	42.9	6	30.8	4	37.0	10	28.6	4	7.1	1	17.9	5
How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	Never or almost never	14.3	2	15.4	2	14.8	4	14.3	2	7.1	1	10.7	3
	Sometimes	21.4	3	46.2	6	33.3	9	14.3	2	64.3	9	39.3	11
	Often	35.7	5	15.4	2	25.9	7	64.3	9	21.4	3	42.9	12
	All the time	28.6	4	23.1	3	25.9	7	7.1	1	7.1	1	7.1	2
Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	NO!	0.0	0	30.8	4	14.8	4	7.1	1	7.1	1	7.1	2
	no	28.6	4	0.0	0	14.8	4	7.1	1	42.9	6	25.0	7
	yes	57.1	8	53.8	7	55.6	15	57.1	8	50.0	7	53.6	15
	YES!	14.3	2	15.4	2	14.8	4	28.6	4	0.0	0	14.3	4
Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	NO!	7.1	1	15.4	2	11.1	3	14.3	2	7.1	1	10.7	3
	no	7.1	1	7.7	1	7.4	2	7.1	1	7.1	1	7.1	2
	yes	64.3	9	53.8	7	59.3	16	64.3	9	50.0	7	57.1	16
	YES!	21.4	3	23.1	3	22.2	6	14.3	2	35.7	5	25.0	7
SCHOOL: Academic Failure													
Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	3.6	1
	Mostly D's	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Mostly C's	35.7	5	23.1	3	29.6	8	35.7	5	28.6	4	32.1	9
	Mostly B's	42.9	6	30.8	4	37.0	10	21.4	3	57.1	8	39.3	11
	Mostly A's	21.4	3	30.8	4	25.9	7	35.7	5	14.3	2	25.0	7
Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	23.1	3	21.4	3	22.2	6
	no	50.0	7	30.8	4	40.7	11	15.4	2	50.0	7	33.3	9
	yes	42.9	6	53.8	7	48.1	13	53.8	7	28.6	4	40.7	11
	YES!	7.1	1	7.7	1	7.4	2	7.7	1	0.0	0	3.7	1

PNA Question	Response	2002						2004					
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
SCHOOL: Little Commitment to School													
How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never	0.0	0	23.1	3	11.1	3	14.3	2	14.3	2	14.3	4
	Seldom	28.6	4	15.4	2	22.2	6	28.6	4	50.0	7	39.3	11
	Sometimes	42.9	6	38.5	5	40.7	11	0.0	0	14.3	2	7.1	2
	Often	28.6	4	23.1	3	25.9	7	21.4	3	7.1	1	14.3	4
	Almost Always	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	35.7	5	14.3	2	25.0	7
How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Very Interesting & Stimulating	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	3.6	1
	Quite Interesting	7.1	1	7.7	1	7.4	2	14.3	2	14.3	2	14.3	4
	Fairly Interesting	57.1	8	23.1	3	40.7	11	28.6	4	28.6	4	28.6	8
	Slightly Dull	35.7	5	46.2	6	40.7	11	28.6	4	21.4	3	25.0	7
	Very Dull	0.0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2	21.4	3	35.7	5	28.6	8
How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very Important	30.8	4	15.4	2	23.1	6	50.0	7	7.1	1	28.6	8
	Quite Important	15.4	2	23.1	3	19.2	5	7.1	1	21.4	3	14.3	4
	Fairly Important	30.8	4	23.1	3	26.9	7	14.3	2	35.7	5	25.0	7
	Slightly Important	23.1	3	23.1	3	23.1	6	28.6	4	21.4	3	25.0	7
	Not at all Important	0.0	0	15.4	2	7.7	2	0.0	0	14.3	2	7.1	2
Now, thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you...													
enjoy being in school?	Never	14.3	2	7.7	1	11.1	3	15.4	2	14.3	2	14.8	4
	Seldom	21.4	3	30.8	4	25.9	7	15.4	2	21.4	3	18.5	5
	Sometimes	35.7	5	46.2	6	40.7	11	23.1	3	57.1	8	40.7	11
	Often	14.3	2	15.4	2	14.8	4	23.1	3	7.1	1	14.8	4
	Almost Always	14.3	2	0.0	0	7.4	2	23.1	3	0.0	0	11.1	3
hate being in school?	Never	7.1	1	0.0	0	3.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Seldom	21.4	3	30.8	4	25.9	7	14.3	2	14.3	2	14.3	4
	Sometimes	21.4	3	15.4	2	18.5	5	21.4	3	42.9	6	32.1	9
	Often	35.7	5	30.8	4	33.3	9	35.7	5	21.4	3	28.6	8
	Almost Always	14.3	2	23.1	3	18.5	5	28.6	4	21.4	3	25.0	7
try to do your best work in school?	Never	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Seldom	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1
	Sometimes	7.1	1	30.8	4	18.5	5	28.6	4	69.2	9	48.1	13
	Often	50.0	7	23.1	3	37.0	10	7.1	1	15.4	2	11.1	3
	Almost Always	42.9	6	30.8	4	37.0	10	64.3	9	7.7	1	37.0	10
During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or ‘cut’?	None	71.4	10	46.2	6	59.3	16	64.3	9	50.0	7	57.1	16
	1	14.3	2	23.1	3	18.5	5	14.3	2	7.1	1	10.7	3
	2	7.1	1	0.0	0	3.7	1	0.0	0	21.4	3	10.7	3
	3	7.1	1	23.1	3	14.8	4	7.1	1	0.0	0	3.6	1
	4 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	14.3	2	14.3	4
	6 to 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11 or more	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	3.6	1

PNA Question	Response	2002						2004					
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
SCHOOL: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement													
In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!	23.1	3	15.4	2	19.2	5	35.7	5	0.0	0	17.9	5
	no	15.4	2	46.2	6	30.8	8	21.4	3	42.9	6	32.1	9
	yes	53.8	7	38.5	5	46.2	12	35.7	5	50.0	7	42.9	12
	YES!	7.7	1	0.0	0	3.8	1	7.1	1	7.1	1	7.1	2
There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO!	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	21.4	3	15.4	2	18.5	5	7.1	1	7.1	1	7.1	2
	yes	50.0	7	53.8	7	51.9	14	57.1	8	57.1	8	57.1	16
	YES!	28.6	4	23.1	3	25.9	7	35.7	5	35.7	5	35.7	10
Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO!	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.8	1	14.3	2	7.1	1	10.7	3
	no	53.8	7	46.2	6	50.0	13	71.4	10	64.3	9	67.9	19
	yes	38.5	5	38.5	5	38.5	10	7.1	1	28.6	4	17.9	5
	YES!	7.7	1	7.7	1	7.7	2	7.1	1	0.0	0	3.6	1
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	7.1	1	0.0	0	3.7	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	3.6	1
	yes	35.7	5	69.2	9	51.9	14	35.7	5	50.0	7	42.9	12
	YES!	57.1	8	30.8	4	44.4	12	57.1	8	50.0	7	53.6	15
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	28.6	4	38.5	5	33.3	9	15.4	2	14.3	2	14.8	4
	yes	57.1	8	38.5	5	48.1	13	69.2	9	78.6	11	74.1	20
	YES!	14.3	2	23.1	3	18.5	5	15.4	2	7.1	1	11.1	3

PNA Question	Response	2002						2004					
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
SCHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement													
My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	NO!	0.0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2	0.0	0	7.1	1	3.6	1
	no	14.3	2	30.8	4	22.2	6	14.3	2	14.3	2	14.3	4
	yes	85.7	12	46.2	6	66.7	18	57.1	8	71.4	10	64.3	18
	YES!	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	28.6	4	7.1	1	17.9	5
The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO!	0.0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2	25.0	3	7.1	1	15.4	4
	no	85.7	12	61.5	8	74.1	20	16.7	2	78.6	11	50.0	13
	yes	14.3	2	23.1	3	18.5	5	41.7	5	14.3	2	26.9	7
	YES!	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	7.7	2
I feel safe at my school.	NO!	0.0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	7.1	1	7.7	1	7.4	2	21.4	3	14.3	2	17.9	5
	yes	42.9	6	23.1	3	33.3	9	57.1	8	57.1	8	57.1	16
	YES!	50.0	7	53.8	7	51.9	14	21.4	3	28.6	4	25.0	7
My teacher(s) praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!	7.1	1	15.4	2	11.1	3	15.4	2	14.3	2	14.8	4
	no	50.0	7	53.8	7	51.9	14	38.5	5	35.7	5	37.0	10
	yes	42.9	6	23.1	3	33.3	9	46.2	6	50.0	7	48.1	13
	YES!	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rebelliousness													
I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	Very False	35.7	5	69.2	9	51.9	14	28.6	4	14.3	2	21.4	6
	Somewhat False	42.9	6	15.4	2	29.6	8	35.7	5	14.3	2	25.0	7
	Somewhat True	21.4	3	7.7	1	14.8	4	28.6	4	71.4	10	50.0	14
	Very True	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	3.6	1
I ignore the rules that get in my way.	Very False	35.7	5	23.1	3	29.6	8	42.9	6	14.3	2	28.6	8
	Somewhat False	50.0	7	23.1	3	37.0	10	28.6	4	28.6	4	28.6	8
	Somewhat True	14.3	2	46.2	6	29.6	8	14.3	2	42.9	6	28.6	8
	Very True	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	14.3	2	14.3	2	14.3	4
I like to see how much I can get away with.	Very False	14.3	2	10.0	1	12.5	3	35.7	5	21.4	3	28.6	8
	Somewhat False	50.0	7	40.0	4	45.8	11	21.4	3	7.1	1	14.3	4
	Somewhat True	28.6	4	40.0	4	33.3	8	35.7	5	42.9	6	39.3	11
	Very True	7.1	1	10.0	1	8.3	2	7.1	1	28.6	4	17.9	5

PNA Question	Response	2002						2004					
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Early Initiation of Drug Use													
How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?	Never	92.9	13	76.9	10	85.2	23	100.0	14	76.9	10	88.9	24
	8 or younger	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	7.1	1	0.0	0	3.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0.0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Never	42.9	6	38.5	5	40.7	11	57.1	8	0.0	0	29.6	8
	8 or younger	7.1	1	38.5	5	22.2	6	7.1	1	15.4	2	11.1	3
	9 or 10	7.1	1	7.7	1	7.4	2	14.3	2	30.8	4	22.2	6
	11	21.4	3	7.7	1	14.8	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	14.3	2	0.0	0	7.4	2	7.1	1	7.7	1	7.4	2
	13	7.1	1	0.0	0	3.7	1	14.3	2	7.7	1	11.1	3
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	38.5	5	18.5	5
	15	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Never	7.1	1	23.1	3	14.8	4	28.6	4	0.0	0	14.3	4
	8 or younger	7.1	1	38.5	5	22.2	6	21.4	3	35.7	5	28.6	8
	9 or 10	21.4	3	7.7	1	14.8	4	7.1	1	21.4	3	14.3	4
	11	7.1	1	7.7	1	7.4	2	0.0	0	7.1	1	3.6	1
	12	42.9	6	7.7	1	25.9	7	14.3	2	7.1	1	10.7	3
	13	14.3	2	0.0	0	7.4	2	14.3	2	7.1	1	10.7	3
	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	14.3	2	10.7	3
	15	0.0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2	7.1	1	7.1	1	7.1	2
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Never	71.4	10	38.5	5	55.6	15	85.7	12	7.1	1	46.4	13
	8 or younger	0.0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2	0.0	0	7.1	1	3.6	1
	9 or 10	7.1	1	0.0	0	3.7	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	3.6	1
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	3.6	1
	12	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	3.6	1
	13	14.3	2	7.7	1	11.1	3	7.1	1	21.4	3	14.3	4
	14	7.1	1	7.7	1	7.4	2	0.0	0	14.3	2	7.1	2
	15	0.0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2	0.0	0	28.6	4	14.3	4
	16	0.0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0.0	0	7.1	1	3.6	1
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002						2004					
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior													
How old were you when you first:													
got suspended from school?	Never	92.9	13	84.6	11	88.9	24	92.3	12	57.1	8	74.1	20
	8 or younger	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.7	1	0	0	3.7	1
	9 or 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	3.7	1
	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	3.7	1
	12	0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	13	7.1	1	0	0	3.7	1	0	0	21.4	3	11.1	3
	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	3.7	1
	15	0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	17 or older	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
got arrested?	Never	92.9	13	92.3	12	92.6	25	100	14	50	7	75	21
	8 or younger	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	3.6	1
	9 or 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	11	7.1	1	0	0	3.7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14.3	2	7.1	2
	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	14	0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21.4	3	10.7	3
	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	3.6	1
	17 or older	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
carried a handgun?	Never	85.7	12	100	13	92.6	25	92.9	13	85.7	12	89.3	25
	8 or younger	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	3.6	1
	9 or 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	0	0	3.6	1
	11	14.3	2	0	0	7.4	2	0	0	7.1	1	3.6	1
	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	17 or older	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	100	14	84.6	11	92.6	25	92.9	13	78.6	11	85.7	24
	8 or younger	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	0	0	3.6	1
	9 or 10	0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	3.6	1
	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14.3	2	7.1	2
	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	17 or older	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002						2004					
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior													
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...													
take a handgun to school?	Very Wrong	92.9	13	76.9	10	85.2	23	92.3	12	71.4	10	81.5	22
	Wrong	7.1	1	23.1	3	14.8	4	0	0	28.6	4	14.8	4
	A Little Bit Wrong	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.7	1	0	0	3.7	1
	Not Wrong at All	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong	50	7	38.5	5	44.4	12	78.6	11	57.1	8	67.9	19
	Wrong	42.9	6	30.8	4	37	10	7.1	1	35.7	5	21.4	6
	A Little Bit Wrong	7.1	1	23.1	3	14.8	4	7.1	1	7.1	1	7.1	2
	Not Wrong at All	0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	7.1	1	0	0	3.6	1
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong	14.3	2	23.1	3	18.5	5	42.9	6	14.3	2	28.6	8
	Wrong	35.7	5	23.1	3	29.6	8	28.6	4	28.6	4	28.6	8
	A Little Bit Wrong	50	7	30.8	4	40.7	11	28.6	4	57.1	8	42.9	12
	Not Wrong at All	0	0	23.1	3	11.1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very Wrong	57.1	8	53.8	7	55.6	15	71.4	10	42.9	6	57.1	16
	Wrong	42.9	6	23.1	3	33.3	9	21.4	3	42.9	6	32.1	9
	A Little Bit Wrong	0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2	7.1	1	14.3	2	10.7	3
	Not Wrong at All	0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very Wrong	35.7	5	38.5	5	37	10	50	7	14.3	2	32.1	9
	Wrong	57.1	8	30.8	4	44.4	12	42.9	6	35.7	5	39.3	11
	A Little Bit Wrong	7.1	1	15.4	2	11.1	3	7.1	1	42.9	6	25	7
	Not Wrong at All	0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2	0	0	7.1	1	3.6	1
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use													
How wrong do you think it is for someone you age to:													
drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong	42.9	6	38.5	5	40.7	11	57.1	8	0	0	28.6	8
	Wrong	28.6	4	7.7	1	18.5	5	28.6	4	14.3	2	21.4	6
	A Little Bit Wrong	28.6	4	23.1	3	25.9	7	7.1	1	35.7	5	21.4	6
	Not Wrong at All	0	0	30.8	4	14.8	4	7.1	1	50	7	28.6	8
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong	64.3	9	46.2	6	55.6	15	78.6	11	7.1	1	42.9	12
	Wrong	21.4	3	15.4	2	18.5	5	14.3	2	14.3	2	14.3	4
	A Little Bit Wrong	14.3	2	23.1	3	18.5	5	7.1	1	50	7	28.6	8
	Not Wrong at All	0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2	0	0	28.6	4	14.3	4
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong	92.9	13	75	9	84.6	22	100	13	71.4	10	85.2	23
	Wrong	7.1	1	8.3	1	7.7	2	0	0	21.4	3	11.1	3
	A Little Bit Wrong	0	0	8.3	1	3.8	1	0	0	7.1	1	3.7	1
	Not Wrong at All	0	0	8.3	1	3.8	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very Wrong	92.9	13	84.6	11	88.9	24	100	14	92.9	13	96.4	27
	Wrong	7.1	1	15.4	2	11.1	3	0	0	7.1	1	3.6	1
	A Little Bit Wrong	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Not Wrong at All	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002						2004					
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Intentions to Use (new scale for 2000)													
Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL:													
I will smoke cigarettes.	NO!	64.3	9	53.8	7	59.3	16	57.1	8	42.9	6	50	14
	no	28.6	4	23.1	3	25.9	7	42.9	6	35.7	5	39.3	11
	yes	7.1	1	23.1	3	14.8	4	0	0	21.4	3	10.7	3
	YES!	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I will drink beer, wine, or liquor.	NO!	0	0	38.5	5	18.5	5	15.4	2	0	0	7.4	2
	no	21.4	3	7.7	1	14.8	4	7.7	1	7.1	1	7.4	2
	yes	71.4	10	30.8	4	51.9	14	69.2	9	50	7	59.3	16
	YES!	7.1	1	23.1	3	14.8	4	7.7	1	42.9	6	25.9	7
I will smoke marijuana.	NO!	100	14	76.9	10	88.9	24	76.9	10	78.6	11	77.8	21
	no	0	0	23.1	3	11.1	3	23.1	3	21.4	3	22.2	6
	yes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	YES!	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Perceived Risks of Drug Use													
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:													
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No Risk	0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Slight Risk	14.3	2	15.4	2	14.8	4	7.1	1	21.4	3	14.3	4
	Moderate Risk	14.3	2	30.8	4	22.2	6	28.6	4	35.7	5	32.1	9
	Great Risk	71.4	10	46.2	6	59.3	16	64.3	9	42.9	6	53.6	15
Try marijuana once or twice?	No Risk	0	0	30.8	4	14.8	4	7.1	1	7.1	1	7.1	2
	Slight Risk	14.3	2	0	0	7.4	2	7.1	1	42.9	6	25	7
	Moderate Risk	35.7	5	15.4	2	25.9	7	28.6	4	14.3	2	21.4	6
	Great Risk	50	7	53.8	7	51.9	14	57.1	8	35.7	5	46.4	13
Smoke marijuana regularly?	No Risk	0	0	16.7	2	7.7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Slight Risk	0	0	8.3	1	3.8	1	0	0	7.1	1	3.7	1
	Moderate Risk	7.1	1	8.3	1	7.7	2	7.7	1	14.3	2	11.1	3
	Great Risk	92.9	13	66.7	8	80.8	21	92.3	12	78.6	11	85.2	23
Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	No Risk	21.4	3	46.2	6	33.3	9	7.1	1	21.4	3	14.3	4
	Slight Risk	28.6	4	7.7	1	18.5	5	35.7	5	42.9	6	39.3	11
	Moderate Risk	42.9	6	15.4	2	29.6	8	57.1	8	28.6	4	42.9	12
	Great Risk	7.1	1	30.8	4	18.5	5	0	0	7.1	1	3.6	1

PNA Question	Response	2002						2004					
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Interaction with Antisocial Peers													
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:													
been suspended from school?	0	61.5	8	46.2	6	53.8	14	92.3	12	53.8	7	73.1	19
	1	30.8	4	30.8	4	30.8	8	7.7	1	23.1	3	15.4	4
	2	7.7	1	15.4	2	11.5	3	0	0	15.4	2	7.7	2
	3	0	0	7.7	1	3.8	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.7	1	3.8	1
carried a handgun?	0	85.7	12	91.7	11	88.5	23	90.9	10	92.3	12	91.7	22
	1	7.1	1	0	0	3.8	1	0	0	7.7	1	4.2	1
	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3	7.1	1	0	0	3.8	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4	0	0	8.3	1	3.8	1	9.1	1	0	0	4.2	1
sold illegal drugs?	0	100	14	84.6	11	92.6	25	100	12	85.7	12	92.3	24
	1	0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0	0	7.1	1	3.8	1
	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3	0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	3.8	1
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	0	100	14	100	13	100	27	100	13	92.9	13	96.3	26
	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	3.7	1
been arrested?	0	92.9	13	92.3	12	92.6	25	84.6	11	35.7	5	59.3	16
	1	7.1	1	0	0	3.7	1	15.4	2	28.6	4	22.2	6
	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	3.7	1
	3	0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0	0	14.3	2	7.4	2
	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14.3	2	7.4	2
dropped out of school?	0	92.9	13	61.5	8	77.8	21	83.3	10	85.7	12	84.6	22
	1	7.1	1	38.5	5	22.2	6	16.7	2	14.3	2	15.4	4
	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question		Response		2002				2004						
				Grade 8		Grade 10		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total
				%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Friends' Use of Drugs														
Think of you four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:														
smoked cigarettes?	0		50	7	38.5	5	44.4	12	28.6	4	15.4	2	22.2	6
	1		35.7	5	7.7	1	22.2	6	14.3	2	15.4	2	14.8	4
	2		7.1	1	23.1	3	14.8	4	42.9	6	7.7	1	25.9	7
	3		0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	15.4	2	11.1	3
	4		7.1	1	30.8	4	18.5	5	7.1	1	46.2	6	25.9	7
tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	0		28.6	4	23.1	3	25.9	7	38.5	5	0	0	19.2	5
	1		28.6	4	0	0	14.8	4	15.4	2	0	0	7.7	2
	2		7.1	1	7.7	1	7.4	2	15.4	2	0	0	7.7	2
	3		21.4	3	23.1	3	22.2	6	7.7	1	23.1	3	15.4	4
	4		14.3	2	46.2	6	29.6	8	23.1	3	76.9	10	50	13
used marijuana?	0		92.9	13	76.9	10	85.2	23	100	14	64.3	9	82.1	23
	1		0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2	0	0	14.3	2	7.1	2
	2		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	3.6	1
	3		7.1	1	0	0	3.7	1	0	0	7.1	1	3.6	1
	4		0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0	0	7.1	1	3.6	1
used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drugs?	0		100	14	100	13	100	27	100	13	71.4	10	85.2	23
	1		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21.4	3	11.1	3
	2		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	3.7	1

PNA Question	Response	2002						2004					
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Sensation Seeking													
How many times have you done the following things?													
Done what feels good no matter what.	Once a week or more	21.4	3	33.3	4	26.9	7	35.7	5	21.4	3	28.6	8
	2 or 3 times a month	0	0	8.3	1	3.8	1	35.7	5	14.3	2	25	7
	About once a month	28.6	4	8.3	1	19.2	5	0	0	21.4	3	10.7	3
	Less than once a month	7.1	1	8.3	1	7.7	2	7.1	1	28.6	4	17.9	5
	I've done it but not in the past year	28.6	4	25	3	26.9	7	7.1	1	0	0	3.6	1
	Never	14.3	2	16.7	2	15.4	4	14.3	2	14.3	2	14.3	4
Done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.	Once a week or more	0	0	23.1	3	11.1	3	21.4	3	21.4	3	21.4	6
	2 or 3 times a month	0	0	0	0	0	0	14.3	2	7.1	1	10.7	3
	About once a month	0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	7.1	1	7.1	1	7.1	2
	Less than once a month	21.4	3	23.1	3	22.2	6	0	0	21.4	3	10.7	3
	I've done it but not in the past year	28.6	4	15.4	2	22.2	6	7.1	1	21.4	3	14.3	4
	Never	50	7	30.8	4	40.7	11	50	7	21.4	3	35.7	10
Done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.	Once a week or more	7.1	1	15.4	2	11.1	3	14.3	2	7.1	1	10.7	3
	2 or 3 times a month	0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2	21.4	3	7.1	1	14.3	4
	About once a month	14.3	2	23.1	3	18.5	5	14.3	2	21.4	3	17.9	5
	Less than once a month	28.6	4	30.8	4	29.6	8	14.3	2	21.4	3	17.9	5
	I've done it but not in the past year	21.4	3	7.7	1	14.8	4	7.1	1	35.7	5	21.4	6
	Never	28.6	4	7.7	1	18.5	5	28.6	4	7.1	1	17.9	5

PNA Question	Response	2002						2004					
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Rewards for Antisocial Involvement													
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?	No or Very Little Chance	57.1	8	46.2	6	51.9	14	53.8	7	35.7	5	44.4	12
	Little Chance	35.7	5	15.4	2	25.9	7	15.4	2	28.6	4	22.2	6
	Some Chance	7.1	1	30.8	4	18.5	5	15.4	2	21.4	3	18.5	5
	Pretty Good Chance	0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	7.7	1	14.3	2	11.1	3
	Very Good Chance	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.7	1	0	0	3.7	1
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or Very Little Chance	21.4	3	46.2	6	33.3	9	35.7	5	7.1	1	21.4	6
	Little Chance	35.7	5	0	0	18.5	5	28.6	4	28.6	4	28.6	8
	Some Chance	14.3	2	23.1	3	18.5	5	14.3	2	14.3	2	14.3	4
	Pretty Good Chance	21.4	3	15.4	2	18.5	5	7.1	1	35.7	5	21.4	6
	Very Good Chance	7.1	1	15.4	2	11.1	3	14.3	2	14.3	2	14.3	4
used marijuana?	No or Very Little Chance	78.6	11	84.6	11	81.5	22	76.9	10	78.6	11	77.8	21
	Little Chance	21.4	3	15.4	2	18.5	5	0	0	21.4	3	11.1	3
	Some Chance	0	0	0	0	0	0	15.4	2	0	0	7.4	2
	Pretty Good Chance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Very Good Chance	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.7	1	0	0	3.7	1
carried a handgun?	No or Very Little Chance	78.6	11	84.6	11	81.5	22	83.3	10	78.6	11	80.8	21
	Little Chance	21.4	3	0	0	11.1	3	8.3	1	7.1	1	7.7	2
	Some Chance	0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	8.3	1	14.3	2	11.5	3
	Pretty Good Chance	0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Very Good Chance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Gang Involvement													
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No							92.3	12	85.7	12	88.9	24
	No, but would like to							0	0	14.3	2	7.4	2
	Yes, in the past							7.7	1	0	0	3.7	1
	Yes, belong now							0	0	0	0	0	0
	Yes, but would like to get out							0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002						2004					
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Depressive Symptoms													
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!	57.1	8	25	3	42.3	11	23.1	3	23.1	3	23.1	6
	no	28.6	4	50	6	38.5	10	30.8	4	38.5	5	34.6	9
	yes	7.1	1	16.7	2	11.5	3	46.2	6	38.5	5	42.3	11
	YES!	7.1	1	8.3	1	7.7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
At times I think I am no good at all.	NO!	28.6	4	33.3	4	30.8	8	23.1	3	14.3	2	18.5	5
	no	28.6	4	25	3	26.9	7	23.1	3	28.6	4	25.9	7
	yes	35.7	5	25	3	30.8	8	53.8	7	57.1	8	55.6	15
	YES!	7.1	1	16.7	2	11.5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!	64.3	9	38.5	5	51.9	14	23.1	3	14.3	2	18.5	5
	no	21.4	3	46.2	6	33.3	9	46.2	6	57.1	8	51.9	14
	yes	7.1	1	0	0	3.7	1	30.8	4	28.6	4	29.6	8
	YES!	7.1	1	15.4	2	11.1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
In the past year have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes.	NO!	57.1	8	30.8	4	44.4	12	15.4	2	21.4	3	18.5	5
	no	21.4	3	23.1	3	22.2	6	30.8	4	21.4	3	25.9	7
	yes	7.1	1	30.8	4	18.5	5	46.2	6	42.9	6	44.4	12
	YES!	14.3	2	15.4	2	14.8	4	7.7	1	14.3	2	11.1	3
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Religiosity													
How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never	14.3	2	30.8	4	22.2	6	14.3	2	35.7	5	25	7
	Rarely	42.9	6	15.4	2	29.6	8	35.7	5	21.4	3	28.6	8
	1-2 Times a Month	28.6	4	15.4	2	22.2	6	7.1	1	14.3	2	10.7	3
	About Once a Week or More	14.3	2	38.5	5	25.9	7	42.9	6	28.6	4	35.7	10

PNA Question	Response	2002						2004					
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Social Skills													
You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?	Ignore her	7.1	1	46.2	6	25.9	7	35.7	5	50	7	42.9	12
	Grab a CD and leave the store	0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2	0	0	14.3	2	7.1	2
	Tell her to put the CD back	64.3	9	7.7	1	37	10	57.1	8	35.7	5	46.4	13
	Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back	28.6	4	30.8	4	29.6	8	7.1	1	0	0	3.6	1
It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say "Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends." She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?	Leave the house anyway	0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0	0	28.6	4	14.3	4
	Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you'd get home and ask if you can go out	78.6	11	69.2	9	74.1	20	78.6	11	50	7	64.3	18
	Not say anything and start watching TV	7.1	1	15.4	2	11.1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Get into an argument with her	14.3	2	7.7	1	11.1	3	21.4	3	21.4	3	21.4	6
You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?	Push the person back	0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2	21.4	3	28.6	4	25	7
	Say "Excuse me" and keep on walking	14.3	2	38.5	5	25.9	7	50	7	14.3	2	32.1	9
	Say "Watch where you're going" and keep on walking	57.1	8	15.4	2	37	10	28.6	4	7.1	1	17.9	5
	Swear at the person and walk away	28.6	4	30.8	4	29.6	8	0	0	50	7	25	7
You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	Drink it	78.6	11	61.5	8	70.4	19	28.6	4	92.9	13	60.7	17
	Tell your friend "No thanks, I don't drink" and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	0	0	23.1	3	11.1	3	14.3	2	0	0	7.1	2
	Just say, "No, thanks" and walk away	7.1	1	15.4	2	11.1	3	35.7	5	0	0	17.9	5
	Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	14.3	2	0	0	7.4	2	21.4	3	7.1	1	14.3	4

PNA Question	Response	2002						2004					
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Belief in Moral Order													
I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!	50	7	38.5	5	44.4	12	50	7	28.6	4	39.3	11
	no	42.9	6	23.1	3	33.3	9	42.9	6	42.9	6	42.9	12
	yes	7.1	1	38.5	5	22.2	6	0	0	21.4	3	10.7	3
	YES!	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	7.1	1	7.1	2
I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!	7.1	1	7.7	1	7.4	2	38.5	5	0	0	18.5	5
	no	64.3	9	38.5	5	51.9	14	38.5	5	42.9	6	40.7	11
	yes	28.6	4	38.5	5	33.3	9	15.4	2	28.6	4	22.2	6
	YES!	0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2	7.7	1	28.6	4	18.5	5
It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	NO!	14.3	2	15.4	2	14.8	4	23.1	3	7.1	1	14.8	4
	no	28.6	4	30.8	4	29.6	8	38.5	5	21.4	3	29.6	8
	yes	50	7	38.5	5	44.4	12	23.1	3	50	7	37	10
	YES!	7.1	1	15.4	2	11.1	3	15.4	2	21.4	3	18.5	5
It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	NO!	0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
	no	0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2	7.7	1	35.7	5	22.2	6
	yes	71.4	10	38.5	5	55.6	15	53.8	7	42.9	6	48.1	13
	YES!	28.6	4	30.8	4	29.6	8	38.5	5	21.4	3	29.6	8
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Prosocial Involvement													
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you...													
participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	Never							14.3	2	7.1	1	10.7	3
	1 or 2 times							35.7	5	14.3	2	25	7
	3 to 5							7.1	1	14.3	2	10.7	3
	6 to 9							0	0	7.1	1	3.6	1
	10 to 19							7.1	1	21.4	3	14.3	4
	20 to 29							7.1	1	7.1	1	7.1	2
	30 to 39							7.1	1	7.1	1	7.1	2
	40 or more							21.4	3	21.4	3	21.4	6
done extra work on your own for school?	Never							38.5	5	28.6	4	33.3	9
	1 or 2 times							15.4	2	42.9	6	29.6	8
	3 to 5							30.8	4	14.3	2	22.2	6
	6 to 9							7.7	1	7.1	1	7.4	2
	10 to 19							7.7	1	7.1	1	7.4	2
	20 to 29							0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39							0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more							0	0	0	0	0	0
volunteered to do community service?	Never							57.1	8	71.4	10	64.3	18
	1 or 2 times							7.1	1	14.3	2	10.7	3
	3 to 5							21.4	3	0	0	10.7	3
	6 to 9							0	0	7.1	1	3.6	1
	10 to 19							7.1	1	7.1	1	7.1	2
	20 to 29							0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39							0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more							7.1	1	0	0	3.6	1

PNA Question	Response	2002			2004			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Total	
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement								
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard in school?	No or very little chance				21.4 3	15.4 2	18.5 5	
	Little chance				21.4 3	30.8 4	25.9 7	
	Some chance				14.3 2	38.5 5	25.9 7	
	Pretty good chance				7.1 1	15.4 2	11.1 3	
	Very good change				35.7 5	0 0	18.5 5	
defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	No or very little chance				21.4 3	14.3 2	17.9 5	
	Little chance				0 0	7.1 1	3.6 1	
	Some chance				21.4 3	42.9 6	32.1 9	
	Pretty good chance				7.1 1	14.3 2	10.7 3	
	Very good change				50 7	21.4 3	35.7 10	
regularly volunteered to do community service?	No or very little chance				50 6	85.7 12	69.2 18	
	Little chance				16.7 2	0 0	7.7 2	
	Some chance				8.3 1	7.1 1	7.7 2	
	Pretty good chance				16.7 2	0 0	7.7 2	
	Very good change				8.3 1	7.1 1	7.7 2	
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Interaction with Prosocial Peers								
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:								
participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	0				7.7 1	0 0	3.8 1	
	1				0 0	7.7 1	3.8 1	
	2				7.7 1	15.4 2	11.5 3	
	3				46.2 6	30.8 4	38.5 10	
	4				38.5 5	46.2 6	42.3 11	
made the commitment to stay drug-free?	0				21.4 3	50 7	35.7 10	
	1				14.3 2	14.3 2	14.3 4	
	2				7.1 1	21.4 3	14.3 4	
	3				21.4 3	7.1 1	14.3 4	
	4				35.7 5	7.1 1	21.4 6	
tried to do well in school?	0				15.4 2	0 0	7.7 2	
	1				7.7 1	7.7 1	7.7 2	
	2				15.4 2	53.8 7	34.6 9	
	3				30.8 4	23.1 3	26.9 7	
	4				30.8 4	15.4 2	23.1 6	
liked school?	0				75 9	42.9 6	57.7 15	
	1				0 0	28.6 4	15.4 4	
	2				8.3 1	21.4 3	15.4 4	
	3				16.7 2	0 0	7.7 2	
	4				0 0	7.1 1	3.8 1	
regularly attended religious services?	0				25 3	21.4 3	23.1 6	
	1				16.7 2	35.7 5	26.9 7	
	2				0 0	21.4 3	11.5 3	
	3				50 6	14.3 2	30.8 8	
	4				8.3 1	7.1 1	7.7 2	

PNA Question	Response	2002						2004					
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
<b>DRUG USE OUTCOMES</b>													
Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?	Never	57.1	8	53.8	7	55.6	15	84.6	11	30.8	4	57.7	15
	Once or twice	21.4	3	30.8	4	25.9	7	0	0	30.8	4	15.4	4
	Once in a while but not regularly	14.3	2	0	0	7.4	2	7.7	1	0	0	3.8	1
	Regularly in the past	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Regularly now	7.1	1	15.4	2	11.1	3	7.7	1	38.5	5	23.1	6
How frequently have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Never	78.6	11	84.6	11	81.5	22	84.6	11	69.2	9	76.9	20
	Once or twice	7.1	1	0	0	3.7	1	7.7	1	0	0	3.8	1
	Once or twice per week	7.1	1	0	0	3.7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	About once a day	0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	More than once a day	7.1	1	7.7	1	7.4	2	7.7	1	30.8	4	19.2	5
Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never	46.2	6	53.8	7	50	13	53.8	7	7.7	1	30.8	8
	Once or twice	38.5	5	7.7	1	23.1	6	30.8	4	23.1	3	26.9	7
	Once in a while but not regularly	15.4	2	23.1	3	19.2	5	7.7	1	23.1	3	15.4	4
	Regularly in the past	0	0	7.7	1	3.8	1	7.7	1	15.4	2	11.5	3
	Regularly now	0	0	7.7	1	3.8	1	0	0	30.8	4	15.4	4
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	0 days	85.7	12	61.5	8	74.1	20	85.7	12	38.5	5	63	17
	1 or 2 days	14.3	2	23.1	3	18.5	5	7.1	1	23.1	3	14.8	4
	3 to 5 days	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	0	0	3.7	1
	6 to 9 days	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19 days	0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2
	20 to 29 days	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1
	All 30 days	0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2
On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0 occasions	14.3	2	23.1	3	18.5	5	30.8	4	7.1	1	18.5	5
	1 to 2	28.6	4	7.7	1	18.5	5	53.8	7	0	0	25.9	7
	3 to 5	7.1	1	15.4	2	11.1	3	7.7	1	21.4	3	14.8	4
	6 to 9	28.6	4	0	0	14.8	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0	0	14.3	2	7.4	2
	20 to 39	14.3	2	0	0	7.4	2	7.7	1	14.3	2	11.1	3
	40 or more	7.1	1	46.2	6	25.9	7	0	0	42.9	6	22.2	6
On how many occasions (if any) have you had beer, wine or hard liquor during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	64.3	9	46.2	6	55.6	15	75	9	15.4	2	44	11
	1 to 2	14.3	2	0	0	7.4	2	25	3	15.4	2	20	5
	3 to 5	14.3	2	7.7	1	11.1	3	0	0	30.8	4	16	4
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15.4	2	8	2
	10 to 19	7.1	1	30.8	4	18.5	5	0	0	15.4	2	8	2
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.7	1	4	1
	40 or more	0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None	85.7	12	53.8	7	70.4	19	76.9	10	38.5	5	57.7	15
	Once	14.3	2	7.7	1	11.1	3	7.7	1	7.7	1	7.7	2
	Twice	0	0	23.1	3	11.1	3	7.7	1	38.5	5	23.1	6
	3 to 5 times	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.7	1	3.8	1
	6 to 9 times	0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 or more times	0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	7.7	1	7.7	1	7.7	2

PNA Question	Response	2002						2004					
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana in your lifetime?	0 occasions	92.9	13	84.6	11	88.9	24	100	12	78.6	11	88.5	23
	1 to 2	0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0	0	14.3	2	7.7	2
	3 to 5	7.1	1	0	0	3.7	1	0	0	7.1	1	3.8	1
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	14	100	13	100	27	100	13	100	13	100	26
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100	14	100	13	100	27	100	12	100	14	100	26
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	14	100	13	100	27	100	13	100	14	100	27
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100	14	100	13	100	27	100	12	100	14	100	26
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	14	100	13	100	27	100	11	100	13	100	24
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002						2004					
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0 occasions	92.9	13	92.3	12	92.6	25	100	14	100	14	100	28
	1 to 2	7.1	1	0	0	3.7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	14	100	13	100	27	100	11	100	13	100	24
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100	14	100	13	100	27	100	12	100	13	100	25
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	14	100	13	100	27	100	12	100	14	100	26
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants (amphetamines, meth, crystal, crank) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100	14	100	13	100	27	100	12	92.9	13	96.2	25
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	3.8	1
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants (amphetamines, meth, crystal, crank) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	14	100	13	100	27	100	13	92.9	13	96.3	26
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	3.7	1
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002						2004					
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?	0 occasions	92.9	13	100	13	96.3	26	100	12	85.7	12	92.3	24
	1 to 2	7.1	1	0	0	3.7	1	0	0	7.1	1	3.8	1
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	3.8	1
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	14	100	13	100	27	92.3	12	92.9	13	92.6	25
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.7	1	7.1	1	7.4	2
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100	14	100	13	100	27	100	13	91.7	11	96	24
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8.3	1	4	1
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	14	100	13	100	27	100	12	100	13	100	25
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	100	14	100	13	100	27	100	12	92.3	12	96	24
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.7	1	4	1
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	14	100	13	100	27	100	13	100	12	100	25
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002						2004					
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
OUTCOME: Antisocial Behavior													
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you... been suspended from school?		Never	92.9 13	84.6 11	88.9 24	100 14	85.7 12	92.9 26					
		1 or 2 times	7.1 1	15.4 2	11.1 3	0 0	14.3 2	7.1 2					
		3 to 5	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0					
		6 to 9	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0					
		10 to 19	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0					
		20 to 29	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0					
		30 to 39	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0					
		40 or more	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0					
carried a handgun?		Never	85.7 12	100 13	92.6 25	92.9 13	92.9 13	92.9 26					
		1 or 2 times	7.1 1	0 0	3.7 1	0 0	7.1 1	3.6 1					
		3 to 5	7.1 1	0 0	3.7 1	0 0	0 0	0 0					
		6 to 9	0 0	0 0	0 0	7.1 1	0 0	3.6 1					
		10 to 19	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0					
		20 to 29	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0					
		30 to 39	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0					
		40 or more	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0					
sold illegal drugs?		Never	100 14	100 13	100 27	100 13	100 14	100 27					
		1 or 2 times	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0					
		3 to 5	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0					
		6 to 9	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0					
		10 to 19	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0					
		20 to 29	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0					
		30 to 39	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0					
		40 or more	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0					
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?		Never	100 14	100 13	100 27	100 13	100 14	100 27					
		1 or 2 times	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0					
		3 to 5	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0					
		6 to 9	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0					
		10 to 19	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0					
		20 to 29	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0					
		30 to 39	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0					
		40 or more	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0	0 0					

PNA Question	Response	2002						2004					
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
been arrested?	Never	100	14	92.3	12	96.3	26	100	11	64.3	9	80	20
	1 or 2 times	0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0	0	35.7	5	20	5
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	100	14	84.6	11	92.6	25	92.9	13	71.4	10	82.1	23
	1 or 2 times	0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	7.1	1	28.6	4	17.9	5
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29	0	0	7.7	1	3.7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
been drunk or high at school	Never	92.9	13	61.5	8	77.8	21	92.3	12	50	7	70.4	19
	1 or 2 times	7.1	1	0	0	3.7	1	0	0	14.3	2	7.4	2
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	28.6	4	14.8	4
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	23.1	3	11.1	3	7.7	1	0	0	3.7	1
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	3.7	1
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	15.4	2	7.4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
taken a handgun to school?	Never	100	14	100	13	100	27	92.9	13	100	14	96.4	27
	1 or 2 times	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	0	0	3.6	1
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0